

**2018**

**Full Marks - 70**

**Time - As in the Programme**

*The figure in the right hand margine indicate marks.*

*Answer ALL questions.*

1. Answer All questions. [2×5]
  - (a) What is software engineering ? Why do we need it ?
  - (b) Give the format of SRS document.
  - (c) Why do we use VORD ?
  - (d) Which process model is a meta model and why ?
  - (e) Draw a use case diagram of tic-tac-toe game.
2. Answer any THREE questions : [8×3]
  - (a) What is requirement elicitation and analysis ?  
Outline the functional requirements of a bank acc.  
to SRS document.

[ Cont...

[ 2 ]

- (b) Compare water-fall and spiral process models. Give some examples of applications for the same.
  - (c) Considering a library information system cite all the possible system requirements.
  - (d) What is architectural design ? Focus on important control models that you know.
  - (e) Why do we need system models ? Draw a DFD upto 1<sup>st</sup> level of a hostel mess system.
  - (f) Why do we do system structuring ? Give an illustration of a behavioural model of an order processing.
  - (g) Compare ISO 9000 and CMM level - 5.
3. Answer any THREE questions : [12x3]
- (a) What are the different dimensions of a dependable system ?  
Identify 6 consumer products which may contain in future safety critical s/w systems.
  - (b) What are the potential error-prone constructs in programming languages.

[ Cont...

[ 3 ]

- (c) Outline the reliability metrics.  
Draw a fault tree analysis of a insulin delivery by a robot in a hospital for a diabetic patient ?
- (d) Focus on each approach to conduct white-box testing.
- (e) What is the importance of CFG ? Find the CFG of bubble-sort.
- (f) Why do we conduct software configuration management ? Briefly describe the change and version management.
- (g) Briefly narrate the process for COCOMO to calculate development effort for a college library s/w system. (Take 5 cost drivers of your choice with justifiable values)

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DDCE - IV - S - MCA / II - S - (LE) /  
II - S - M.Sc. - (CS, IT & ITM) - CS - 4.1 - (SE)



DDCE - IV - S - MCA / II - S - (LE) /  
II - S - M.Sc. - (CS, IT & ITM) - CS - 4.2 - (AI)

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**Time - As in the Programme**

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*Answer ALL questions.*

1. Answer All questions. [2×5]
  - (a) Outline the applications of Artificial Intelligence.
  - (b) Represent the declarative sentence in propositional Logic.
    - (i) Ram likes his dog.
    - (ii) Ram likes all dogs.
  - (c) Represent the sentence in first order logic. All persons comfortable to speak in mother tong.
  - (d) Is Context Free Grammar is Type - 1 Grammar ?
  - (e) What do you mean by Artificial Neural Network.

[ Cont...

[ 2 ]

2. Answer any THREE questions : [8×3]

- (a) Write Uniform cost search algorithm and find its time and space complexity.
- (b) Solve the given cryptarithmic problem.

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- (c) Describe the supervised and unsupervised learning with example.
- (d) CFG grammar

$\langle s \rangle \rightarrow \langle NP \rangle \langle VP \rangle$

$\langle NP \rangle \rightarrow \langle CN \rangle \mid \langle CN \rangle \langle PP \rangle$

$\langle VP \rangle \rightarrow \langle CV \rangle \mid \langle CV \rangle \langle PP \rangle$

$\langle PP \rangle \rightarrow \langle PREP \rangle \langle CN \rangle$

$\langle CN \rangle \rightarrow \langle ART \rangle \langle N \rangle$

[ Cont...

[ 3 ]

$\langle CN \rangle \rightarrow \langle ART \rangle \langle ADJ \rangle \langle N \rangle$

$\langle CV \rangle \rightarrow \langle V \rangle \mid \langle V \rangle \langle NP \rangle$

$\langle ART \rangle \rightarrow a \mid the$

$\langle N \rangle \rightarrow peacock \mid bird$

$\langle V \rangle \rightarrow is$

$\langle ADJ \rangle \rightarrow beautiful$

Using above grammar parse the sentence "the peacock is a beautiful bird".

- (e) Explain the Water Jug problem with proper logical arguments.

3. Answer any THREE questions : [12×3]

- (a) Write A\* algorithm and show that it is optimal or not.
- (b) Construct the game tree for NIM game of match stick 6 and evaluate the value of node by minimax algorithm.

[ Cont...



**DDCE - IV - S - MCA / II-S (LE) / II-S-MSc**

**(CS, IT & ITM) - CS - 4.3 - (I & JP)**

**2018**

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**Time -As in the Programme**

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.*

*Answer ALL questions.*

1. Answer all questions : [2×5=10]

(a) What is DOM ? What are the different levels of DOM ?

(b) What is the role of XHTML ?

(c) Define CORBA ?

(d) What is the difference between Prepared Statement and Callable Statement in JDBC ?

(e) What is Java Script ? What is different between Java Script and Java ?

2. Answer any THREE. [8×3=24]

(a) Mention list of commonly used containers while designed GUI using AWT and also any of the container with an example.

[ Cont...



- (b) Write a Program to Demonstrate Mouse events.
  - (c) What is an Applet ? Describe its life cycle and explain it with a program.
  - (d) Write a program to validate a number input within (0 to 9) using Javascript.
  - (e) Write a note on Java Database Connectivity. Illustrate with an example.
3. Answer any THREE. [12×3=36]
- (a) What is Multithreading ? Explain yield (), wait () and sleep () methods. with example.
  - (b)(i) Write A RMI program to Design a Simple calculator. [8]
  - (ii) Explain bind () and lookup () in RMI. [4]
  - (c)(i) Discuss XML namespaces in detail. [6]
  - (ii) Write a short note on cascading style sheet. [6]
  - (d) Write a program to demonstrate how to create a JTree and a JTable using Java Swing API.
  - (e) Describe HTML form elements. demonstrate it using a student registration form.



**DDCE - IV - S - MCA / II-S (LE) / II-S-MSc(CS, IT & ITM) - CS - 4.3 - (I & JP)**

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*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.*

*Answer ALL questions.*

1. Answer all questions : [2×5=10]

(a) Differentiate between raster scan and random scan.

(b) What do you mean by view point and how it is different from windowing ?

(c) What do you mean by aspect ratio ?

(d) Differentiate between diffuse reflection and specular reflection.

(e) What do you mean by back face culling ?  
Explain with an example.

[ Cont...



[ 2 ]

2. Answer any THREE.

[8×3=24

(a) Indicate which raster location will be chosen by Bresenham's algorithm. When scan converting a line from pixel coordinate (0,0) to pixel coordinate (5,5).

(b) What is Random Scan ? How it is different from other scanning mechanism used in Computer graphics ?

(c) Explain in detail the Cyrus Beck line-clipping algorithm with an example.

(d) Differentiate parallel and perspective projections and derive their projection matrices.

(e) Explain different techniques used for visible line determination ? How Z-buffer algorithm is helpful for it.

3. Answer any THREE.

[12×3=36

(a) Write the expression for Bezier Curve ? Discuss its advantages and disadvantages.

(b) What do you mean by illumination ? Discuss different Illumination models with their advantages and disadvantages with example.

[ Cont...

[ 3 ]

(c) What are the color models used in Computer Graphics ? Explain each one with a neat diagram.

(d) What is fractal ? Discuss different fractal standard models used in L system with a neat diagram.

(e) Triangle whose vertices are A (0,0), B(5, 1), and C(3,4). Rotate it by 90 degree at origin, at point (2,3).



DDCE-IV - S - MCA / II-S (LE) / II-S-MSc(CS, IT & ITM) - CS - 4.4 - (CG)



**DDCE - IV - S - MCA / II - S (LE) / II - S - MSc**

**(CS, IT & ITM) - CS - 4.5 - (C & GT)**

**2018**

**Full Marks- 70**

**Time -As in the Programme**

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks*

*Answer ALL questions*

1. Answer all questions : [2×5]
- (a) How many binary string of length six having no two consecutive 0's.
- (b) Find the height of the Binary Search Tree whose preorder walk is 15, 5, 3, 9, 7, 12, 25, 20, 65, 30, 50.
- (c) Find the number of edge disjoint Hamiltonion circuits in a complete graph with  $n$  vertices where  $n$  is odd and  $n \geq 3$ .

[ Cont...

[ 2 ]

- (d) Find Chromatic number and chromatic polynomial of a free tree with  $n$  vertices.
- (e) Find the different number of Deterministic Finite State Machine with two states and two symbols in alphabet.
2. Answer any three questions. [8×3]
- (a)(i) Prove that for connected graph is Euler if and only if graph  $G$  has all even degree vertex.
- (ii) Prove that the number of vertices of odd degrees in a graph is always even.
- (b)(i) Prove that If  $G$  is a free tree then any two vertices in  $G$  are connected by a unique simple path.
- (ii) Prove that If  $G$  is connected but if any edge is removed from  $E$ , the resulting graph is disconnected then  $G$  is connected and  $|E| = |V| - 1$ .
- (c) (i) Find the chromatic polynomial and chromatic number of the given graph in figure 0.

[ Cont....

[ 3 ]

- (ii) Is graph  $G_1$  and  $G_2$  shown in figure 1 is isomorphic if yes show one to one mapping.
- (d) (i) Represent the graph  $G$  shown in figure 2 by adjacency matrix and adjacency linked list.
- (ii) Perform a BFS traversal of graph  $g$  start from vertex  $a$  in Figure 2.
- (e)(i) Count the integer divisible by 3 and 7 in 1 to 1000.
- (ii)  $p(n, 0) = 1$  and  $p(n, n) = n!$
- $$p(n, r) = r \cdot p(n-1, r-1) + p(n-1, r)$$
- Prove that the solution of the above recurrence relation is
- $$p(n, r) = n! / (n-r)$$
3. Answer any three questions. [12×3]
- (a)(i) A simple graph with  $n$  vertices and  $K$  components can have at most  $(n-1)(n-k+1)/2$  edges.
- (ii) Find the cost of Minimum Spanning Tree in given weighted graph  $G$  shown in figure 3.

[ Cont...



(b)(i) Prove that a connected planar graph with  $n$  vertices and  $e$  edges has  $(e-n+2)$  regions.

(ii) Find the variable length Huffman encoding of alphabets and its frequency.

A (3), b(8), c(4), d(5), e(10), f(15)

(c)(i) Find the maximum number of edges in a bipartite graph having total vertex  $n$ .

(ii) Find the vector sum of the two sub graph  $G_1$  and  $G_2$  of  $G$  shown in figure 4.

(d)(i) Prove that  $C(n,r) = C(n, n-r)$

(ii) How many distinct ways to multiply  $n$  matrices. (matrix multiplication is associative not commutative).

(e)(i) Find the dual graph of the given planar graph shown in figure 5.

(ii) Find the partition of the given graph in figure 6 and find the chromatic number.

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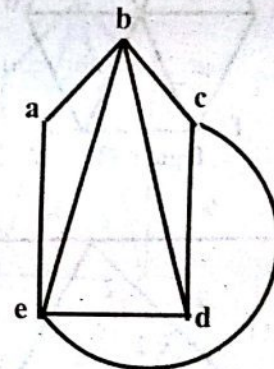


figure - 0

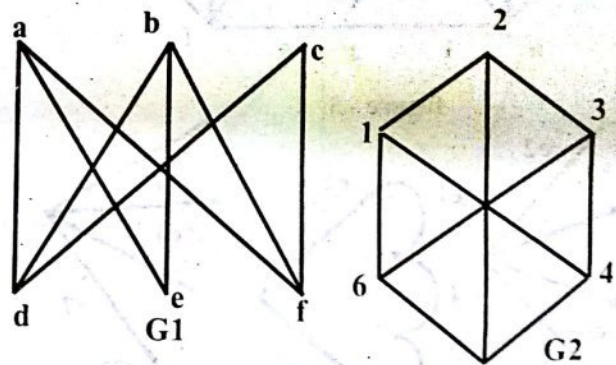
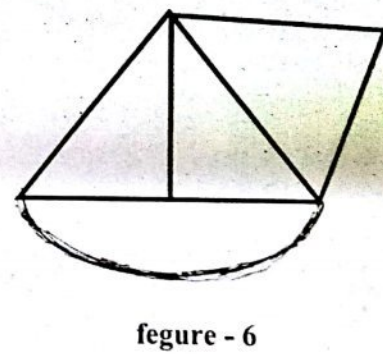
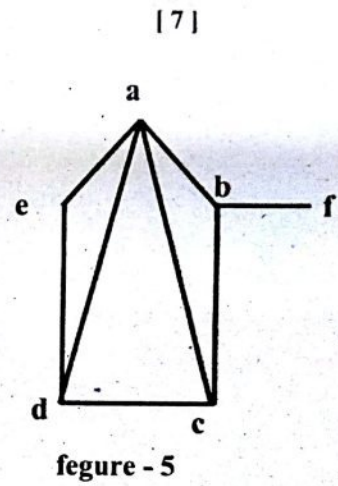
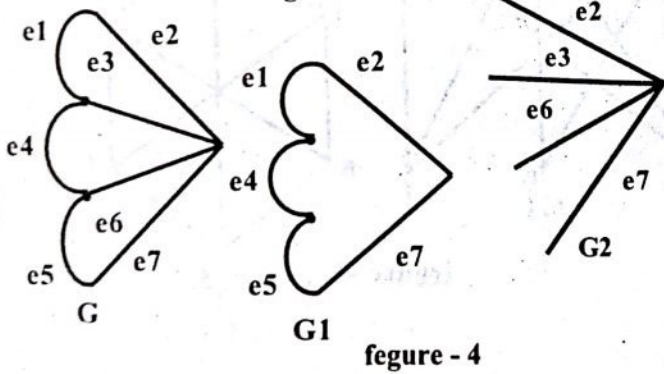
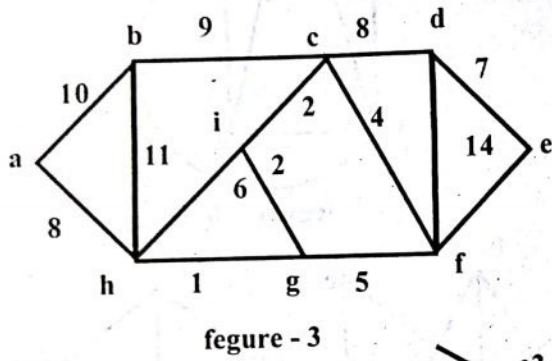
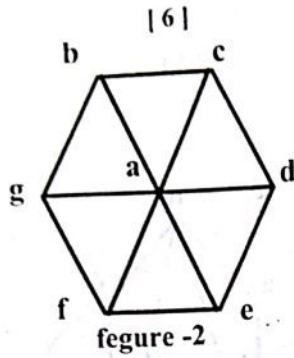


figure - 1

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DDCE - IV - S - MCA / II - S (LE) / II - S - MSc  
(CS, IT & ITM) - CS - 4.5 - (C & GT)

[ Cont...



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*Answer ALL questions.*

1. Answer all questions : [2×5=10]
  - (a) What is Ad hoc networks Routing ?
  - (b) What is Hierarchical Routing Flooding ?
  - (c) Define TUNNELING ?
  - (d) What is classful Addressing ?
  - (e) What is Hierarchical Namespace ?
2. Answer any THREE. [8×3=24]
  - (a) Explain in details about Dynamic Host Control Protocol.
  - (b) What is RPC ? Describe its working mechanism and its issues ?
  - (c) Explain in detail about the Common Gateway Interface.

*[ Cont...*

(d) Explain the process of Translation and implementation in a Network address.

(e) Why fragmentation is necessary ? Explain different fields related to Fragmentation in IPv4.

3. Answer any THREE. [12×3=36]

(A) What are the different services provided by transport layer protocols ? Describe TCP briefly and compare it with UDP.

(B) What is congesting ? What are the factors that cause congestion ? Write the congestion control mechanisms.

(C)i. Differentiate between IPv4 address and IPv6 address. [6]

ii. What is flow control in TCP ? Explain the working of Sliding Window Protocol. [6]

(D)i. Explain different flow characteristics for QoS in Internetworking. [6]

ii. Explain briefly the fields in user Datagram format with a neat diagram. [6]

(E) Write short notes on any two :

- DNS
- FTP
- HTTP

